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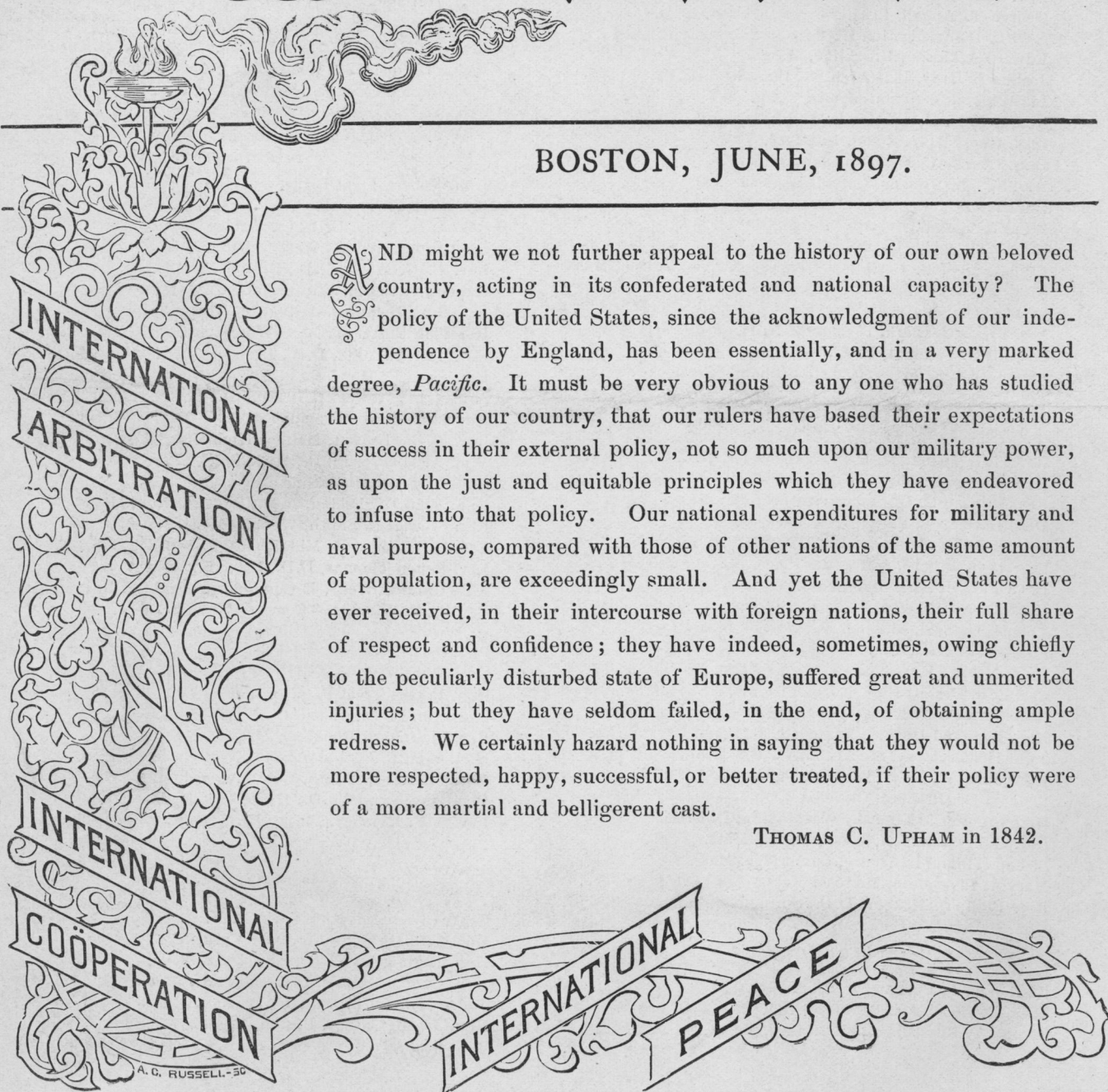
The ADVOCATE — OF — PEACE.

A.C. RUSSELL - 50

BOSTON, JUNE, 1897.

AND might we not further appeal to the history of our own beloved country, acting in its confederated and national capacity? The policy of the United States, since the acknowledgment of our independence by England, has been essentially, and in a very marked degree, *Pacific*. It must be very obvious to any one who has studied the history of our country, that our rulers have based their expectations of success in their external policy, not so much upon our military power, as upon the just and equitable principles which they have endeavored to infuse into that policy. Our national expenditures for military and naval purpose, compared with those of other nations of the same amount of population, are exceedingly small. And yet the United States have ever received, in their intercourse with foreign nations, their full share of respect and confidence; they have indeed, sometimes, owing chiefly to the peculiarly disturbed state of Europe, suffered great and unmerited injuries; but they have seldom failed, in the end, of obtaining ample redress. We certainly hazard nothing in saying that they would not be more respected, happy, successful, or better treated, if their policy were of a more martial and belligerent cast.

THOMAS C. UPHAM in 1842.



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ART. II. This Society, being founded on the principle that all war is contrary to the spirit of the gospel, shall have for its object to illustrate the inconsistency of war with Christianity, to show its baleful influence on all the great interests of mankind, and to devise means for insuring universal and permanent peace.

ART. III. Persons of every Christian denomination desirous of promoting peace on earth, and good-will towards men, may become members of this Society.

ART. IV. Every annual subscriber of two dollars shall be a member of this Society.

ART. V. The payment of twenty dollars at one time shall constitute any person a Life-member.

ART. VI. The chairman of each corresponding committee, the officers and delegates of every auxiliary contributing to the funds of this Society, and every minister of the gospel who preaches once a year on the subject of peace, and takes up a collection in

behalf of the cause, shall be entitled to the privileges of regular members.

ART. VII. All contributors shall be entitled within the year to one-half the amount of their contributions in the publications of the Society.

ART. VIII. The Officers of this Society shall be a President, Vice-Presidents, a Secretary, a Treasurer, an Auditor and a Board of Directors, consisting of not less than twenty members of the Society, including the President, Secretary and Treasurer, who shall be ex-officio members of the Board. All Officers shall hold their offices until their successors are appointed, and the Board of Directors shall have power to fill vacancies in any office of the Society. There shall be an Executive Committee of seven, consisting of the President, Secretary and five Directors to be chosen by the Board, which Committee shall, subject to the Board of Directors, have the entire control of the executive and financial affairs of the Society. Meetings of the Board of Directors or of the Executive Committee may be called by the President, the Secretary or two members of such body. The Society or the Board of Directors may invite persons of well known legal ability to act as Honorary Counsel.

ART. IX. The Society shall hold an annual meeting at such time and place as the Board of Directors may appoint, to receive their own and the Treasurer's report, to choose officers, and transact such other business as may come before them.

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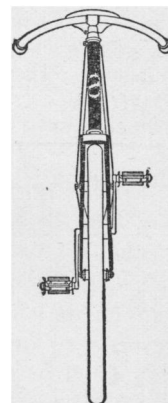
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THE ADVOCATE OF PEACE.

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THE DISGRACE OF THE NATION.

The Arbitration Treaty was rejected by the Senate on the 5th of May, and the nation thereby self-humiliated and disgraced before the world. But it is useless to rail about what cannot for the time being be changed. One is justified, however, in following the example of Michael, the archangel, in his dispute with the Devil about the body of Moses, and in saying, The Lord rebuke thee, O Senate!

It is in nowise easy to make a clear statement of the causes which brought about the defeat of the treaty. This might be done, if one could have turned some psychical kinetoscope upon the minds of the Senators during the long four months while the document was undergoing their interminable "punching"; but for want of pictures of their mental movements no complete statement of reasons can be given.

The vote shows that the silver question furnished the chief ground of opposition. This reason was not put prominently forward, but it silently did its work. Of the thirty Senators whose votes are recorded against the treaty, including four who were paired, twenty-five, or five-sixths of them, were silver men. Some of these made no speeches. No remarks of theirs are anywhere recorded. But their votes weighed just as heavy as those of the eternal talker and the speech-making hair-splitters.

The silver dislike of Great Britain was only one phase of the general dislike and distrust of that country, which was the ostensible reason for the rejection of the treaty. The untrustworthiness of Great Britain, the trickiness of her diplomacy, the aggressiveness of her colonial policy, were incessantly worked in the Senate for all there was in them. She had sought this treaty that she might tie our hands and then do as she pleased. This position of the leading Senators who opposed the agreement would be infinitely funny if it were not so pitifully stupid. The Olney-Pauncefote treaty was of our own seeking much more than of Great Britain's. None of these Senators seemed to have the faintest notion that the movement in England for arbitration came, not from the Government except by necessity after long ignoring of the subject, but from the masses of the people, the sincere friends of peace and good understanding, most of whom are as much ashamed of English diplomacy, in its selfish and unfeeling aspects, as we in America are astonished and indignant at it. The impossibility of Great Britain's tying our hands by the treaty and keeping her own perfectly free seems never to have occurred to these sage Senatorial heads. Their trembling eyes were on the British scare-crow which their own imaginations had set up, and they could see nothing else.

Another reason that operated, though somewhat in the dark, was dislike of Mr. Cleveland and Mr. Olney. But this reason seems to have influenced a number of the Senators who were really in favor of such a convention as much as it did its open enemies. In no other way can we fully account for the intense dislike of the treaty in its original form and the eagerness with which it was cut